

HR 151 -- Redline

Introduced to Reported -- Equal Representation Act of 2025

Deletions ~~struck~~ · Insertions underlined

151 ~~Introduced~~Reported in House ~~(IH)](RH)]~~ <DOC> ~~110th~~Union CONGRESS~~Calendar~~ ~~1st~~No. Session H.
536 119th CONGRESS 2d Session H.

151 ~~To~~Report ~~require~~No. ~~a citizenship question on the decennial census, to require reporting on certain census statistics, and to modify apportionment of Representatives to be based on United States citizens instead of all persons.~~

119-619] To require a citizenship question on the decennial census, to require reporting on certain census statistics, and to modify apportionment of Representatives to be based on United States citizens instead of all persons.

which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform

~~April A21, BILL 2026 To~~Additional
~~requiresponsors: a citizenship question on the decennial census, to require reporting on certain census statistics, and to modify apportionment of Representatives to be based on United States citizens instead of all persons.~~

Mr.

Rose, Mr.

Smith of Nebraska, Mrs.

Hinson, Mr.

Knott, Mr.

Downing, Mr.

Smith of New Jersey, Mr.

Crenshaw, Mrs.

Fedorchak, Mr.

Issa, Mrs.

Miller of Illinois, Mr.

Wilson of South Carolina, Mrs.

Harshbarger, Mr.

Alford, Mr.

Allen, Mr.

Brecheen, Mr.

LaMalfa, Mr.

Grothman, Mr.

Tiffany, Mr.

Estes, Mr.

Stutzman, Mr.

Messmer, Mr.

Fry, Mr.

Cline, Mr.

Scott Franklin of Florida, Mr.

Norman, Mr.

Ezell, Mr.

Harris of North Carolina, Mr.

Fallon, Mr.

Dunn of Florida, Mr.

Babin, Mr.

Weber of Texas, Mr.

Cole, Ms.

Tenney, Mr.

Baumgartner, Mrs.

Biggs of South Carolina, Mr.

Gill of Texas, Mr.

Mills, Ms.

Lee of Florida, Mr.

Begich, Ms.

Van Duyne, Mr.

McClintock, Mr.

Taylor, Mr.

Langworthy, Mr.

McCormick, Mr.

Finstad, Mr.

Mann, Mr.

Wied, Mr.

Self, Ms.

Mace, and Mr.

Donalds April 21, 2026 Reported with an amendment, committed to the Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union, and ordered to be printed [Strike out all after the enacting clause and insert the part printed in italic] [For text of introduced bill, see copy of bill as introduced on January 3, 2025]

A BILL To require a citizenship question on the decennial census, to require reporting on certain census statistics, and to modify apportionment of Representatives to be based on United States citizens instead of all persons.

This Act may be cited as the ``Equal Representation ~~Act~~'' Act of 2025''.

~~(a) Section In General.~~ ~~Section~~ 141 of title 13, United States Code, is amended-- (1) by redesignating subsection (g) as subsection (h);

``(g)(1) In conducting the 2030 decennial census and each decennial census thereafter, the Secretary shall include in any questionnaire distributed or otherwise used for the purpose of determining the total population by States a checkbox or other similar option for the respondent to indicate, for the respondent and for each of the members of the household of the respondent, whether that individual ~~is~~ ~~is~~ ``~~(A)~~ a citizen of the United ~~States~~;~~States~~.

~~``(B)``(2) Not later than 120 days after completion of a ~~national~~decennial census of the Unitedpopulation ~~States~~under butsubsection ~~not~~(a), ~~athe citizen~~Secretary shall make publicly available the number of individuals per State, disaggregated by citizens of the United ~~States~~;~~States~~ and noncitizens, as tabulated in accordance with this section.''.
~~``(C) an alien lawfully residing in the United States;~~
~~or ``(D) an alien unlawfully residing in the United States.~~~~

~~``(2) Not later than 120 days after completion of a decennial census of the population under subsection (a), the Secretary shall make publicly available the number of persons per State, disaggregated by each of the 4 categories described in subparagraphs (A) through (D) of paragraph (1), as tabulated in accordance with this section.''.
(a) Exclusion.--Section 22(a) of the Act entitled ``An Act to provide for the fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses and to provide for ~~an~~ apportionment of Representatives in Congress'', approved June 18, 1929 (2 U.S.C.~~

~~<all>Union Calendar No.~~
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